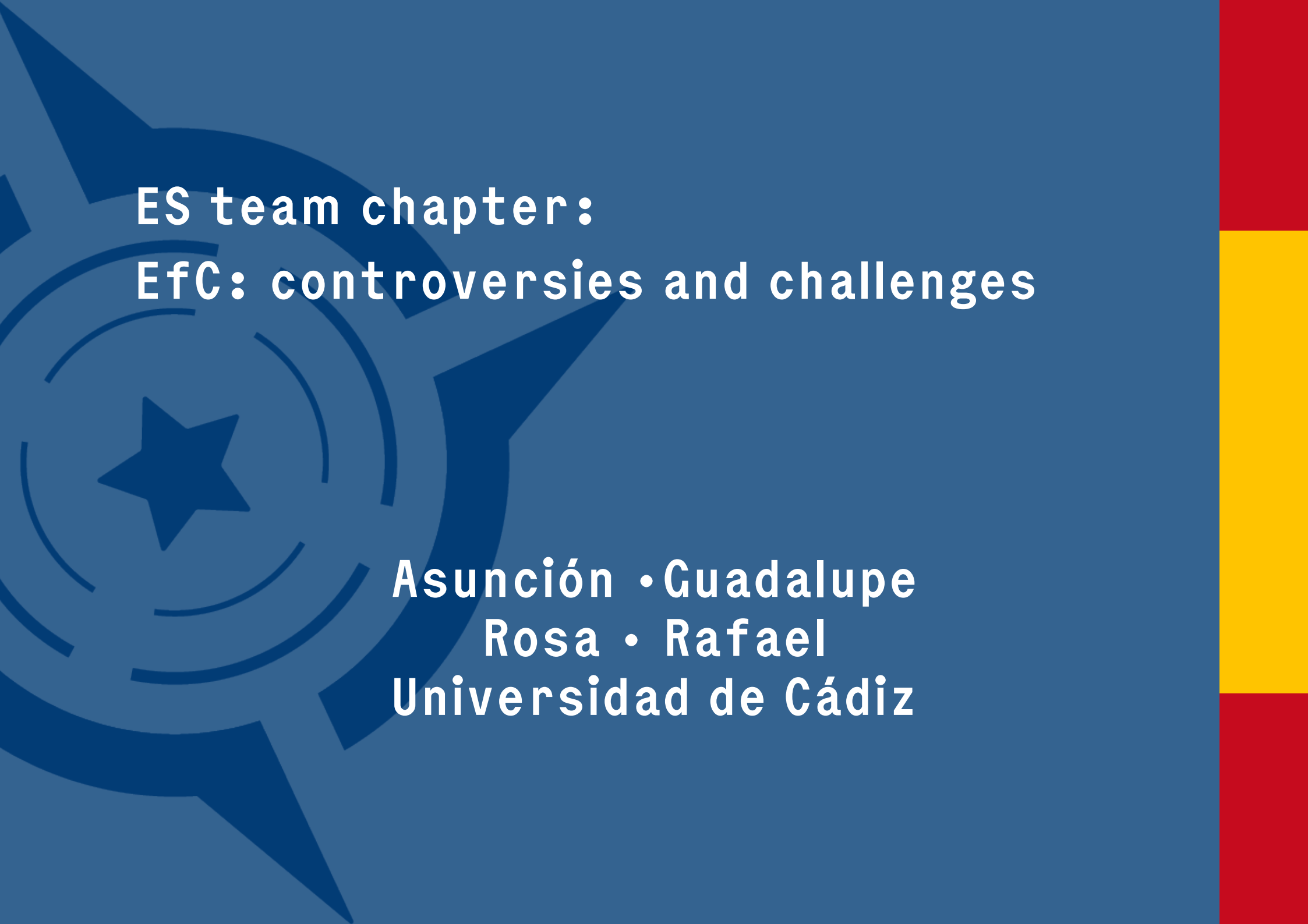
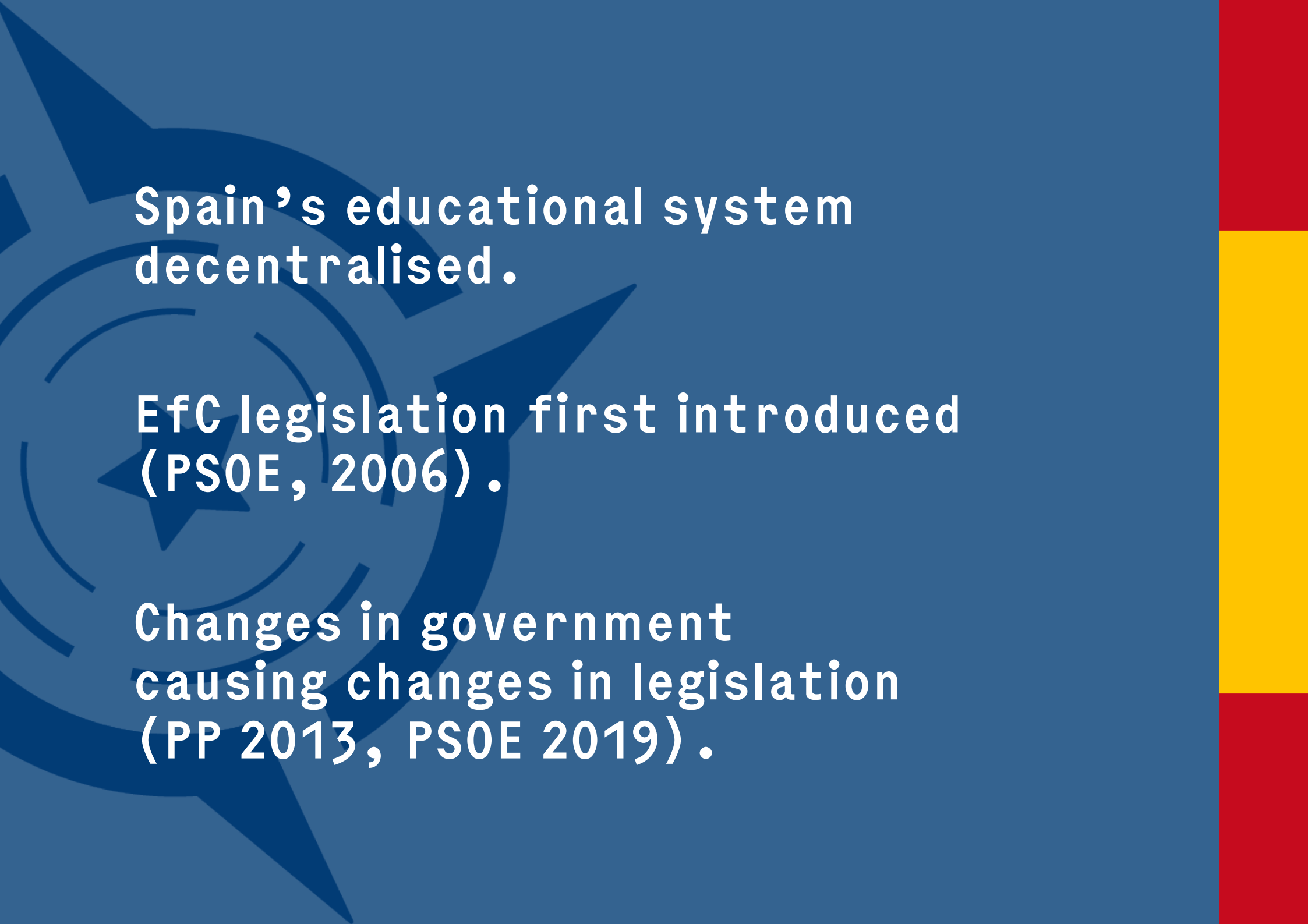




ES team chapter:

EfC: controversies and challenges

**Asunción • Guadalupe
Rosa • Rafael
Universidad de Cádiz**



Spain's educational system
decentralised.

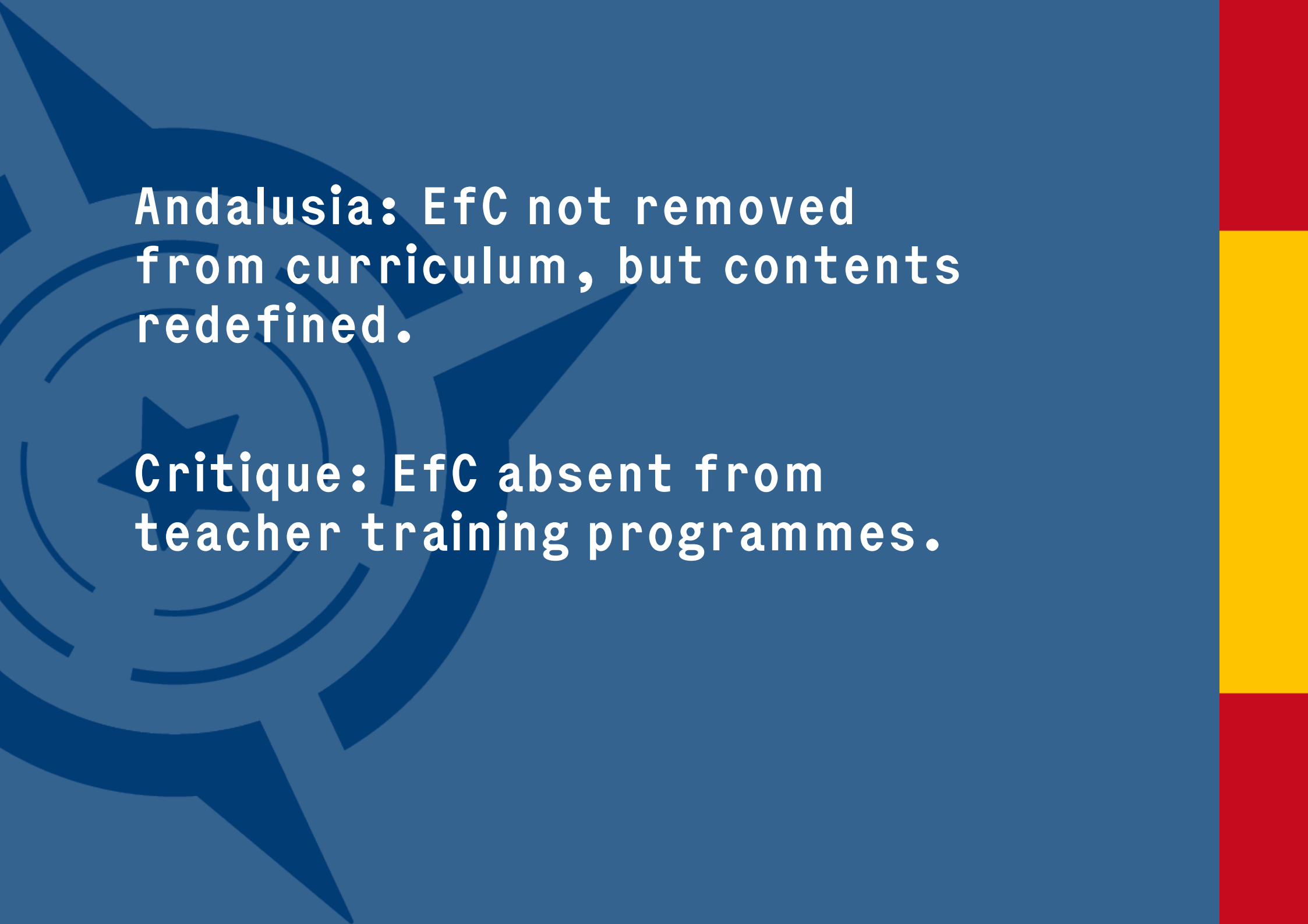
EfC legislation first introduced
(PSOE, 2006).

Changes in government
causing changes in legislation
(PP 2013, PSOE 2019).



**Major controversy:
“indoctrination”.**

**EfC downplayed by PP bill:
made option, alternative to Religion;
Religion’s status favoured.**

A large, faint, dark blue compass rose graphic is centered on the slide. It features a five-pointed star in the center, surrounded by concentric circles and radial lines. The background is a solid dark blue, and a vertical bar on the right side is divided into red, yellow, and red segments.

**Andalusia: EfC not removed
from curriculum, but contents
redefined.**

**Critique: EfC absent from
teacher training programmes.**



Best practices:

- Atlántida project;
- Escuelas en Red;
- Children's Councils.